



11th May 2017

Talis-UK Ltd
Brackla Industrial Estate,
Bridgend,
Mid Glamorgan
CF31 2AX

Water Regulations Advisory Scheme Ltd.
Unit 13, Willow Road,
Pen y Fan Industrial Estate,
Crumlin,
Gwent,
NP11 4EG

Approval Number: 1705071

Dear Sir/Madam

1. Production samples of the products described in Approval Information ("Products") have been subjected to relevant mechanical and water quality tests contained in the "Regulators' Specifications" for the purposes of your application for WRAS Approval.
2. After considering the test reports and examining the Product/s, The Water Regulations Advisory Scheme Ltd. ("WRAS Ltd" / "WRAS") finds that their use, when correctly installed (see paragraph 3) complies with the requirements of The Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations 1999, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) (Scotland) Byelaws 2014, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2009 and all other applicable WRAS requirements from time to time.

The non-metallic materials of construction, in contact with the water, are suitable for contact with wholesome water intended for domestic purposes having met the requirements of BS 6920-1: 2000 and/or 2014 'Suitability of non-metallic products for use in contact with water intended for human consumption with regard to their effect on the quality of the water.

WRAS Approvals are granted subject to and in accordance with the Standard Terms and Conditions of WRAS Fittings Approval as amended from time to time ("**Standard Terms of Approval**"). You have confirmed your acceptance of the Standard Terms of Approval by submitting your application for WRAS Approval. A copy of the current Standard Terms of Approval are attached to this letter as Appendix B and are also available from the WRAS website: www.wras.co.uk.

Terms defined in the Standard Terms of Approval shall have the same meaning in this letter unless the context otherwise requires.

3. Installation Requirements & Notes (IRNs) are set out in Appendix A. WRAS Product Approvals may include one or more IRNs, which must be followed by the installer to ensure that the product is installed correctly to comply with The Regulations and Byelaws. Since the incorrect installation of products could result in contravention of the Regulations or Byelaws requirements, **the attention of your customers should be drawn to any IRNs.**
4. Please note that the use of the Products described in any particular area of supply is at the discretion of the Water Undertaker in that area.
5. Approval Holders may quote in their sales literature that **WRAS finds that the use of these products, when correctly installed, will not contravene the requirements of** The Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations 1999, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) (Scotland) Byelaws 2014, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2009.
6. The "WRAS Approved Product" logos are certification marks registered under the Trade Marks Acts 1994 ("**Certification Marks**"). Approval Holders may use the Certification Marks in accordance with the Standard Terms of Approval.
7. Please verify the details of your Product as set out in the approval information and advise us of any discrepancies by no later than **11th June 2017**

Yours Faithfully

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Jason Furnival', written in a cursive style.

Jason Furnival
Secretary, Product Approval Group

APPROVAL INFORMATION

Validity dates:	This approval is valid for fittings (as listed below in model) manufactured AND installed between May 2017 & May 2022
Section Number:	1180
Section title:	FITTINGS FOR USE WITH TUBE AND PIPE - COUPLINGS.
Installation requirement notes:	R001 (IRN's are set out in Appendix A)
Product description:	Range of Talbot pushfit fittings with polypropylene or acetal bodies and EPDM O-Rings for use with MDPE pipe (manufactured to EN 12201). Supplied with pipe inserts. For above and below ground use. Maximum working pressure 16.0 bar. Cold water use only.
Size:	20mm to 63mm
Identification Marking:	Talbot and size moulded on body of fittings.
Factor:	Talis-UK Ltd

Model: Talbot Polypropylene Type 1:
20mm, 25mm, 32mm, 50mm & 63mm.

Talbot Polypropylene Type 2:
20mm, 25mm & 32mm.

Talbot Acetal Type 1:
20mm, 25mm, 32mm, 50mm & 63mm

APPENDIX A

INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS & NOTES

You are advised to draw customers' attention to the installation requirements and notes set out below which must be followed to ensure that the fittings described above are installed in accordance with the requirements of the Regulations and Byelaws:

IRN R001

See text of entry for Installation Requirements or Notes.

APPENDIX B - Standard Terms of Approval

STANDARD TERMS & CONDITIONS OF WRAS PRODUCT APPROVAL

The Water Regulations Advisory Scheme (WRAS) administers the WRAS Product Approval and Material Approval Scheme on behalf of the UK Water Supply Industry.

WRAS Approval of products is granted subject to the following standard conditions, which holders of approvals accept on signing the WRAS Approval application form (Form F2).

1. Introduction

1.1. The WRAS Approval Scheme and the WRAS Product and Materials Directory are owned and operated by the Water Regulations Advisory Scheme Ltd (“WRAS Ltd” or “WRAS”).

1.2. WRAS Approvals are granted by the WRAS Product Assessment Group (“PAG”). Members of the PAG are suitably experienced representatives of the UK Water Supply Industry appointed by the WRAS Technical Committee.

1.3. In these Standard Terms of Approval, the following definitions shall apply:

“**Agent**” means any third party agent nominated by the Applicant for the purposes of the Application and whose details are set out in section 4 of the Application Form;

“**Applicant**” means any person, company or other organisation / entity that applies for WRAS Approval in respect of a Product;

“**Application**” means an application for WRAS Approval;

“**Application Form**” means the F2 application form to be used when applying for WRAS Approval and which can be found on the WRAS website www.wras.co.uk;

“**Approval**” / “**WRAS Approval**” means approval granted by WRAS on behalf of UK Water Suppliers once WRAS is satisfied that the Product complies with the requirements of the Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations 1999 and BS 6920 and any other applicable requirements from time to time;

“**Approval Holder**” means the holder of an existing WRAS Approval, which includes holders of both Primary Approvals and Secondary Approvals;

“**Approval Period**” has the meaning set out in clause 3.5;

“**Approved Product**” means any water fitting, plumbing product, material or component which is the subject of an existing WRAS Approval;

“**Approval Letter**” means the letter from WRAS to the Applicant confirming the grant of WRAS Approval in respect of a Product;

“**Approval Scheme Installation Requirements and Notes**” means any installation requirements and notes issued by WRAS as part of a WRAS Approval;

“**Certification Mark**” has the meaning set out in clause 20.1;

“**Committee**” means the WRAS Technical Committee;

“**Directory**” means the WRAS Product & Material Directory;

“**Event Outside Our Control**” means any act or event beyond WRAS’s reasonable control, including without limitation strikes, lock-outs or other industrial action by third parties, civil commotion, riot, invasion, terrorist attack or threat of terrorist attack, war (whether declared or not) or threat or preparation for war, fire, explosion, storm, flood, earthquake, subsidence, epidemic or other natural disaster, or failure of public or private telecommunications networks [or impossibility of the use of railways, shipping, aircraft, motor transport or other means of public or private transport];

“**Factor**” a factor is generally an organisation that did not manufacture the Product, typically being a retailer, reseller or wholesaler;

“**Primary Approval**” means an Approval granted pursuant to the first Application for a Product and any subsequently renewals of that first Approval;

“**Product**” means any water fitting, plumbing product, material or component submitted to WRAS for WRAS Approval;

“**Sample**” samples of the Product to be sent to WRAS for evaluation as part of the Application;

“**Scheme**” means the Water Regulations Advisory Scheme;

“**Secondary Approval**” means an Approval granted pursuant to a second Application for a Product; a Secondary Approval relies on the existence of a Primary Approval and is typically used where the Product has been re-branded but maintains the same mechanical specifications as the Product submitted for Primary Approval and therefore does not require any further mechanical or materials testing;

“**Standard Terms of Approval**” these standard terms and conditions of WRAS Approval as amended from time to time in accordance with clause 24.2;

“**Test Facility**” means any WRAS suitably accredited test laboratory;

“**WRAS Guidance**” means the WRAS Product Approval Guidance available on the WRAS website www.wras.co.uk

2. Obligations of the Applicant & Approval Holder

2.1. It is the responsibility of Applicants to ensure that they are familiar with and comply at all times with the requirements of the Scheme as detailed in both these Standard Terms of Approval and in the WRAS Guidance.

2.2. The Applicant recognises, accepts and complies with the roles and responsibilities of Applicants seeking WRAS Approval, as detailed in the "Overview of the roles & responsibilities of those parties involved in the process for gaining WRAS product approval" document which is available on the WRAS website www.wras.co.uk. For the avoidance of doubt, WRAS shall not be responsible for the acts or omissions of any test laboratory or any other third party involved in the WRAS Approval process.

2.3. The Applicant warrants the accuracy and completeness of all information contained in the Application and any other information now or subsequently provided to by the Applicant or its Agents to WRAS and/or the Test Facility in pursuance of the Application and confirms that none of this information is or may be construed as misleading in any way. WRAS accepts no liability for any losses or any other damage arising from incomplete or incorrect information provided by the Applicant.

2.4. The Applicant / Approval Holder undertakes to WRAS as follows:

2.4.1. to co-operate fully with WRAS and its employees and agents in relation to the Application process and any subsequent audit that WRAS may consider necessary and to provide WRAS with all such relevant information (including samples and evidence of the purchase of products and materials such as goods receipts) as may be required by WRAS from time to time;

2.4.2. to notify WRAS of any changes to contact details (including current email addresses), company details or business changes that relate to the Approved Product;

2.4.3. to notify WRAS immediately of any changes relating to the Application / Approved Product, its manufacture, intended use or method of installation which could affect the compliance of the Product or its Approval by WRAS;

2.4.4. to ensure that no changes or modifications to the Application / Approved Product, markings, assembly or range of products/fittings, including changes, substitutions or modification to the materials of construction, components or sub assemblies ("Modifications") are made without the Applicant / Approval Holder first notifying WRAS. Modifications include but shall not be limited to design changes, changes in materials and/or suppliers of materials, changes to the site of manufacture and changes to marking;

2.4.5. to provide WRAS with full details of any proposed Modifications and if required, supply Samples for testing and reassessment. Failure to comply with this condition will immediately invalidate a previously granted Approval. WRAS also reserves the right to withdraw an Approval with immediate effect where WRAS considers that the Modification may affect the validity of an existing Approval for any reason;

2.4.6. to ensure that all products bearing the Certification Mark conform exactly with the Sample in respect of which WRAS Approval has been granted ("Approved Sample") and so that each product/unit manufactured by or on behalf of the Approval Holder which is to be attributed with WRAS Approval is capable of satisfying all of the same tests and other criteria applied to the Approved Sample;

2.4.7. to adhere to these Standard Terms of Approval in relation to all Approved Products.

2.5. The Approval Holder accepts that the Approval granted may be subject to audit by WRAS Ltd, either as part of routine or investigative auditing activity and the Approval Holder shall co-operate fully with WRAS for this purpose. The Approval Holder shall reimburse WRAS for all reasonable costs incurred in connection with the audit.

2.6. It is the Approval Holder's responsibility to draw the attention of purchasers and installers to any installation requirements or notes that apply to their Approved Products, assemblies or range of products as a condition of Approval and to advise them that failure to install in accordance with these requirements will invalidate their approval and could result in contravention of the Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations 1999, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) (Scotland) Byelaws 2014 and Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulation (Northern Ireland) 2009.

3. WRAS Product Approvals

3.1. These Standard Terms of Approval form the agreement between WRAS and the Applicant / Approval Holder in respect of Applications and Approvals.

3.2. WRAS Approvals are only granted to those Products, assemblies or ranges of Products which satisfy the Regulators' Specification and requirements of the Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations 1999, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) (Scotland) Byelaws 2014 and Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulation (Northern Ireland) 2009 and any other applicable requirements of WRAS from time to time. WRAS Approvals are granted at the sole discretion of the UK Water Suppliers acting through their representatives on the Committee and its sub-group, PAG. No liability is accepted by WRAS Ltd, the Committee or PAG to any party which may arise as a result of a refusal to grant an Approval or revocation of an existing Approval.

3.3. WRAS Approval indicates that provided the Product is installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and any Approval Scheme Installation Requirements and Notes, the UK Water Suppliers accept that it is 'of an appropriate quality and standard' in accordance with Regulation/Byelaw 4(1)(a) of the Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulations 1999, The Water Supply (Water Fittings) (Scotland) Byelaws 2014 and Water Supply (Water Fittings) Regulation (Northern Ireland) 2009.

3.4. WRAS Approval will only be granted to production Samples. A prototype or preproduction Sample may only be submitted for 'approval in principle', and retesting may be required when submitted as a production Sample.

3.5. Unless terminated or extended in accordance with these Standard Terms of Approval, each WRAS Approvals is valid for the five year term stated in the Approval Letter ("Approval Period"). To extend a WRAS Approval beyond the initial five year term, the Approved Product must be re-assessed and where necessary re-tested before expiry of the current five year term. Approval Holders will be advised that the Product is due for re-assessment by email or letter but it remains the sole responsibility of the Approval Holder to maintain a current and valid WRAS Approval

3.6. Only Products which have been tested appropriately, approved and listed by the Scheme are WRAS Approved Products@.

3.7. Only those Products described and listed under the heading 'model' in the approval documentation and Directory entry, are approved by WRAS and covered by the scope of the Approval.

3.8. The scope of an Approval does not extend to rebranded products unless otherwise agreed by WRAS.

3.9. Approval Holders must ensure that individually Approved Products, components and materials incorporated or used in the construction of their approved product retain their Approval throughout the Approval period of their approved product. Where Modifications are required WRAS must be informed and the Modifications approved in accordance with clause 2.4.4 and 2.4.5 above).

3.10. Where an Approved Product has its Approval renewed up to nine months before the current approval expires, the renewed Approval can run for five years from the date of expiry of the current one, provided that this does not conflict with the guidelines for processing Applications published in the WRAS Guidance documents.

3.11. An Approval is only valid if the Approved Product is manufactured and installed during the Approval Period.

4. Applications

4.1. All applications for WRAS Approval must be submitted using the appropriate official WRAS Application form (the 'F2' form is available from the WRAS website www.wras.co.uk/approval.asp).

4.2. All Applications for WRAS Approval must be supported by schematic diagrams, or acceptable alternatives, which in addition to illustrating the arrangement of the Product clearly show the water supply connections, any discharge points, including overflows and waste discharges and the water pathway through the Product. Installation guides and manuals, where applicable, and photographs of the Product(s) and markings suitable for inclusion in the on-line Directory (preferably in a digital format) are also required.

4.3. Applicants must complete a schedule of materials (see section 10 of the Application Form). All component parts of a product, including solder, thread sealant tape, lubricant and grease, which come into contact with water which is required to be wholesome must be listed. Applications must contain all the information required by WRAS before being presented to the PAG. (See WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.)

4.4. The Application Form must include details of any Agents appointed by the Applicant detailing the scope of the Agent's authority. The Applicant undertakes to ratify all acts and omissions of the Agent in connection with the Application / Approval and to indemnify WRAS for any losses incurred as a result of any breach of these Standard Terms of Approval and by the Applicant and/or its Agent(s).

4.5. Application forms will be valid for up to 12 months from date of signature, after which time confirmation will be required that the information provided is up-to-date.

5. Fees

WRAS charges an administration fee ("WRAS Fee") for processing an Application. Details of the WRAS Fee are available from WRAS on request. Where applicants are using a Test Facility to project manage their application, WRAS will collect this fee from the Test Facility. In such cases, this fee is usually included in the charges made by the Test Facility to the Applicant, but it is the Applicant's responsibility to confirm this and to ensure that the WRAS Fee is discharged in full.

6. Termination

- 6.1. Either party may close an Application at any time upon giving the other party written notice.
- 6.2. In the event that an Applicant withdraws an Application they shall pay to WRAS Ltd all sums due or committed up to the date of withdrawal.
- 6.3. WRAS will retain a copy of the F2 Application Form for the entire duration of the Approval Period (including any renewal period granted by WRAS) and for up to 5 years after expiry of the Approval Period.

7. Ownership of documents

- 7.1. All intellectual property owned by either party or any third independent party shall remain exclusively the property of the owner.
- 7.2. Subject to any confidential information or other intellectual property belonging to the Applicant, all Application forms are the property of WRAS Ltd.

8. Confidentiality

- 8.1. Without prior written consent, both WRAS and the Applicant undertake not to divulge to any third party any information which was designated as confidential by the owner at the time it was made available ("Confidential Information").
- 8.2. It is acknowledged and agreed that WRAS shall be entitled to retain information provided by an Applicant including any test results / analyses of the Confidential Information for up to seven years following expiry of any approvals granted and/or renewed by WRAS provided that the Confidential Information is kept confidential at all times in accordance with this letter.

9. Performance testing

- 9.1. WRAS will only accept applications which include test reports covering in full the Scheme's acceptance criteria. (See WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.)
- 9.2. Products must be tested in accordance with the requirements identified in the Test Code Sheet (TCS) matrix published on the WRAS website or as notified by WRAS Ltd.
- 9.3. Where a product is an assembly of components, all individual constituent components must satisfy the TCS requirements applicable to that component and unless already WRAS Approved will require testing.
- 9.4. In the case of non-standard products clarification of the testing required should be sought from WRAS in advance.
- 9.5. The scope of an Approval is restricted to those conditions applied during testing. Consequently should an Applicant wish to obtain Approval for use with a variety of pipe materials at a range of maximum working pressures and temperatures, testing must include these variables. (See WRAS Guidance Documents for further information.)
- 9.6. Mechanical testing of products must have been completed no more than two years before the report is presented to the PAG.

10. Samples

- 10.1. A Sample should have been manufactured no more than 12 months before the date of its receipt by the Test Facility (please refer to the WRAS Guidance for further information.)
- 10.2. In the case of product ranges, or products manufactured or assembled at more than one site representative Samples must be tested (please see WRAS Guidance documentation for further information).
- 10.3. Where alternative materials are used testing of these variants shall only be undertaken where they could have an impact upon the opacity, endurance or pressure testing appropriate to that product. (Please refer to the WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.)

11. Markings

- 11.1. It is a condition of WRAS Product Approval that all products be adequately and consistently marked to facilitate identification. (See WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.)

12. Testing Failure

- 12.1. Should a Product undergoing mechanical performance testing fail to satisfy the requirements of an individual test code sheet then a record of the failure will be reported to WRAS by the Test Facility. Complete retesting of a new Sample will be required unless WRAS accepts that replacement of the failed component or product would not affect the performance of the other tests already carried out on the Sample which failed. (See WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.)
- 12.2. Should a replacement Sample subsequently fail the same test then it is deemed to be an outright failure and will be reported as such to the PAG. If the replacement fails a different test it is considered to be a first failure and treated as a failure during testing.

13. Modified replacement samples

- 13.1. If a Product fails to satisfy the requirements of an individual test code sheet and is then modified, the Applicant must provide a declaration detailing the nature and full extent of all modifications. In such cases the status of any earlier testing should be clarified with WRAS.
- 13.2. Where a modified Product is re-tested it is only deemed to be an outright failure if two failures are recorded for the same test.

14. Failure of samples representing a product range

14.1. Failure of one Sample from amongst a number of Samples representing a product range will be treated as a first failure of that particular model/size. An outright failure would only occur if the replacement example failed the same test. (Please refer to the WRAS Guidance documentation for further information).

15. Failure of early audits

15.1. The failure of a Product submitted for early audit will at the discretion of WRAS render the current Approval null and void and will result in the Approval being removed from the Directory.

16. Certificates

16.1. WRAS will issue a certificate within two weeks of a product gaining Approval. Normally only one certificate per directory entry will be released however in certain circumstances (at the sole discretion of WRAS and subject to payment of an additional fee) two may be issued. (See WRAS Guidance documents for further information.)

16.2. WRAS Approval certification is acceptable evidence of compliance of the Product with the requirements of Regulation/Byelaw 4. WRAS will only issue amended certification on return of the original, unless WRAS accepts that there is a genuine reason why this cannot be done.

17. Directory entries

17.1. Duplicate directory entries for products are not permitted.

17.2. All recently approved WRAS listings will be added to the on line WRAS Product & Material Directory within two weeks of them gaining Approval.

17.3. All expired Approvals will be deleted from the Directory within four weeks following their expiry dates.

18. Alterations and additions to an existing approval

18.1. All requests for alterations or addition to a current Approval should be made directly to WRAS. Any controversial applications for revision to an Approval will be determined by the PAG.

18.2. There are no restrictions on the number of revisions that can be made to an Approval during its lifetime provided that the conditions of the Scheme are complied with.

18.3. Additions to an existing Approval without the need for additional testing of the Product will only be permitted if the Scheme's sampling acceptance criteria are not breached. (See WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.)

19. Secondary Approvals

Approval Holders can apply for Secondary Approvals for their Factors. (See WRAS Guidance documentation for further information.) Any Secondary Approvals granted shall be governed by these Standard Terms of Approval and the Approval Holder shall ensure that all Factors adhere to these Standard Terms of Approval.

20. WRAS Approved Product logo

20.1. The “WRAS Approved Product” and “WRAS Approved Material” logos are certification marks registered under the Trade Marks Acts 1994 (“Certification Marks”). Approval Holders shall be entitled to use the Certification Marks upon the licence terms set out in this clause 20 (“Licence Terms”).

20.2. Approval Holders acknowledge that WRAS is the owner of the Certification Marks and that they shall not do anything which may be taken to indicate that they have any right or interest in the Certification Marks other than as set out in these Standard Terms of Approval.

20.3. Prior to an Approval being granted Applicants shall not use the Certification Marks or the WRAS name or logo in any publication or suggest or imply any endorsement of a particular product or range of products by the Scheme either verbally, in writing or by any other means.

20.4. The Certification Marks indicate that the UK Water Industry have endorsed the product detailed in the WRAS Product and Materials Directory as described in clause 3.2.

20.5. Approval Holders may use the Certification Marks only in respect of those Approved Products listed in the Approval Letter and only for the duration of the Approval Period applicable to those Approved Products

20.6. Approval Holders are entitled to use the Certification Marks on the packaging, promotional literature and point of sale advertising for Approved Products.

20.7. Where a Certification Mark is used, it must be replicated without adaptation or alteration, save that reproducing the logo in black and white as opposed to colour is permissible.

20.8. The Certification Marks may only be used in connection with a product range where each individual product and/or material and/or component within that product range has been granted individual WRAS Approval. **20.9** The Approval Holder shall inform its Factors and agents that any Modification or other alteration to the Approved Product may invalidate the Approval and shall inform WRAS of any Modification or other alteration as soon as this comes to the Approval Holder’s attention.

20.9. The Approval Holder shall not sub-licence, assign, transfer or otherwise deal with the Certification Marks other than on these Licence Terms.

20.10. The Approval Holders shall adhere to the terms of all brand guidelines issued by WRAS from time to time. Failure to comply with all brand guidelines will immediately invalidate a previously granted Approval.

20.11. The Approval Holder at all times remains responsible for the correct use of the Certification Marks by its Factors.

21. Withdrawal of Approvals

21.1. WRAS reserves the right to withdraw an Approval in the following circumstances:

21.2. where there has been a breach by the Applicant / Approval Holder of any of its obligations in clause 2 above or any other provision of these Standard Terms of Approval;

21.3. where there has been a change in any relevant law, regulation or any other requirement which affects the issue of WRAS Approvals from time to time.

21.4. Where PAG considers that an existing Approval was granted incorrectly, or becomes invalid, or requires amendment, WRAS reserves the right to suspend, amend or cancel the Approval, to amend or remove details of it from the WRAS Product and Materials Directory and to require the return of the WRAS Approval certificate. At its sole discretion, WRAS may publish details of the withdrawal, amendment or suspension of an Approval.

22. Limitation of Liability

22.1. Nothing in these Standard Terms of Approval shall limit or exclude WRAS's liability for:

22.1.1. death or personal injury caused by its negligence, or the negligence of its employees, agents or subcontractors;

22.1.2. fraud or fraudulent misrepresentation; or

22.1.3. breach of the terms implied by section 2 of the Supply of Goods and Services Act 1982.

22.2. WRAS shall not be liable to the Applicant or Approval Holder, whether in contract, tort (including negligence), breach of statutory duty, or otherwise, for any loss of profits, loss of sales or business, loss of agreements or contracts, loss of or damage to goodwill or for any indirect or consequential loss arising under or in connection with any Application or Approval.

22.3. WRAS's total liability to the Applicant / Approval Holder in respect of all other losses arising under or in connection with any Application or Approval, whether in contract, tort (including negligence), breach of statutory duty, or otherwise, shall not exceed the sum of the WRAS Fee paid the relevant Applicant / Approval Holder to WRAS.

22.4. Except as set out in these Standard Terms of Approval, all warranties, conditions and other terms implied by statute or common law are, to the fullest extent permitted by law, excluded.

23. Disputes & Appeals

23.1. Applicants or Approval Holders who have a complaint about the refusal, suspension or withdrawal of an Approval or conditions attached to an Approval, or about other aspects of the WRAS Approval Scheme, should ask the WRAS Approvals Manager to investigate their complaint. The Approvals & Enquiries Manager will take action as he or she considers appropriate. Where this does not resolve the complaint, Applicants/Approval Holders should write to the Managing Director of WRAS with details of their complaint. If an Applicant/Approval Holder is dissatisfied with the way a complaint has been dealt with by the Managing Director, the Applicant/Approval Holder may request a review by the Technical Committee Chairman. The Chairman may appoint a panel with relevant experience to investigate the complaint and make a recommendation. The decision of the Chairman in determining such complaints shall, save in the case of manifest error or omission, be final and binding on the parties.

24. General

24.1. Any decision, requirement or notification under these Standard Terms of Approval shall be given by in writing (which shall include email) by or on behalf of the party giving it.

24.2. WRAS may revise these Standard Terms of Approval from time to time in order to reflect changes in relevant laws and other regulatory and Scheme requirements. Whenever WRAS revises these Standard Terms of Approval, WRAS will notify you in writing (which may include email where we have been provided with an email address) and the updated terms Standard Terms of Approval will be uploaded onto the WRAS website www.wras.co.uk.

24.3. WRAS will not be liable or responsible for any failure to perform, or delay in performance of any of its obligations to Applicants or Approval Holders that is caused by an Event Outside Our Control.

24.4. These Standard Terms of Approval and any disputes or claims arising out of or in connection with them or their subject matter (including non-contractual disputes or claims) shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with the laws of England and Wales and the parties irrevocably submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of England and Wales..